

such Department, with a few exceptions, transferred to Secretary of Commerce, with power vested in him to authorize their performance or performance of any of his functions by any of such officers, agencies, and employees, by Reorg. Plan No. 5 of 1950, §§ 1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3174, 64 Stat. 1263, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Through internal reorganization, functions of former Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, referred to in text, have been reassigned to other offices of Department of Commerce.

**§§ 197 to 197d. Repealed. Aug. 13, 1946, ch. 957, title XI, § 1131(54), 60 Stat. 1039**

Section 197, act Mar. 3, 1927, ch. 365, § 1, 44 Stat. 1394, related to establishment of Foreign Commerce Service.

Section 197a, act Mar. 3, 1927, ch. 365, § 2, 44 Stat. 1394, related to duties of officers.

Section 197b, acts Mar. 3, 1927, ch. 365, § 3, 44 Stat. 1394; Apr. 12, 1930, ch. 142, 46 Stat. 163, related to appointment of officers, assignments for duty, and allowances.

Section 197c, act Mar. 3, 1927, ch. 365, § 4, 44 Stat. 1395, related to employment of clerks and assistants.

Section 197d, act Mar. 3, 1927, ch. 365, § 5, 44 Stat. 1396, related to status of officer while serving abroad.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective three months from Aug. 13, 1946, see section 1141 of act Aug. 13, 1946.

**§ 197e. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 647**

Section, act Mar. 3, 1927, ch. 365, § 6, 44 Stat. 1396, provided for travel and subsistence allowance to officers, employees, etc., of Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce on duty abroad or away from duty post.

**§ 197f. Repealed. Aug. 13, 1946, ch. 957, title XI, § 1131(54), 60 Stat. 1039**

Section, act Mar. 3, 1927, ch. 365, § 7, 44 Stat. 1396, related to availability of appropriation during fiscal year ending June 30, 1926, and thereafter for the Department of Commerce for commercial attachés in Europe, South or Central America and elsewhere.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective three months from Aug. 13, 1946, see section 1141 of act Aug. 13, 1946.

**§ 198. Repealed. Oct. 10, 1940, ch. 851, § 4, 54 Stat. 1111**

Section, acts Jan. 25, 1929, ch. 102, title III, 45 Stat. 1119; Apr. 18, 1930, ch. 184, title III, 46 Stat. 198; Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 280, title III, 46 Stat. 1334; July 1, 1932, ch. 361, title III, 47 Stat. 502; Mar. 1, 1933, ch. 144, title III, 47 Stat. 1393; Apr. 7, 1934, ch. 104, title III, 48 Stat. 551; Mar. 22, 1935, ch. 39, § 1, 49 Stat. 90; May 15, 1936, ch. 405, § 1, 49 Stat. 1336; June 16, 1937, ch. 359, title III, § 1, 50 Stat. 287; Apr. 27, 1938, ch. 180, title III, § 1, 52 Stat. 273; June 29, 1939, ch. 248, title III, 53 Stat. 909, related to purchases of supplies and equipment on the open market, and is now covered by sections 6a and 6b of Title 41, Public Contracts.

**CHAPTER 6—WEIGHTS AND MEASURES AND STANDARD TIME**

**SUBCHAPTER I—WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND STANDARDS GENERALLY**

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| Sec.<br>201.<br>202.<br>203. | Sets of standard weights and measures for agricultural colleges.<br>Repairs to standards.<br>Replacing lost standard weights and measures; cost. |
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| Sec.<br>204.<br>205. | Metric system authorized.<br>Authorized tables. |
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**SUBCHAPTER II—METRIC CONVERSION**

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| 205a.<br>205b.<br>205c.<br>205d.<br>205e.<br>205f.<br>205g.<br>205h.<br><br>205i.<br>205j.<br><br>205j-1.<br>205k.<br>205l. | Congressional statement of findings.<br>Declaration of policy.<br>Definitions.<br>United States Metric Board.<br>Functions and powers of Board.<br>Duties of Board.<br>Gifts, donations and bequests to Board.<br>Compensation of Board members; travel expenses.<br>Personnel.<br>Financial and administrative services; source and reimbursement.<br>Repealed.<br>Authorization of appropriations; availability.<br>Implementation in acquisition of construction services and materials for Federal facilities. |
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**SUBCHAPTER III—STANDARD GAUGE FOR IRON AND STEEL**

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| 206.<br>207.<br>208. | Standard gauge for sheet and plate iron and steel.<br>Preparation of standards by Secretary of Commerce.<br>Variations. |
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**SUBCHAPTER IV—SCREW THREADS**

- 208a to 212. Repealed.

**SUBCHAPTER V—STANDARDS OF ELECTRICITY**

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| 221, 222.<br>223.<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>224. | Repealed.<br>Units of electrical measure.<br>Resistance-ohm.<br>Current-ampere.<br>Electromotive force and electric potential-volt.<br>Quantity-coulomb.<br>Capacitance-farad.<br>Inductance-henry.<br>Power-watt.<br>Energy—joule; kilowatt—hour.<br>Intensity of light—candela.<br>Flux of light—lumen.<br>Establishment of values of primary electric and photometric units in absolute measure; legal values. |
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**SUBCHAPTER VI—STANDARD BARRELS**

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| 231.<br>232.<br>233.<br>234.<br>235.<br>236.<br>237.<br>238.<br>239.<br><br>240.<br>241.<br><br>242. | Standard barrel for apples; steel barrels.<br>Barrels below standard; marking.<br>Penalty for violations.<br>Standard barrel for fruits or other dry commodity.<br>Sale or shipment of barrel of less capacity than standard; punishment.<br>Variations from standard permitted; prosecutions; law not applicable to certain barrels.<br>Standard barrels for lime.<br>Penalty for selling in barrels not marked.<br>Sale in containers of less capacity than barrel.<br>Rules and regulations.<br>Penalty for selling lime in unmarked barrels and containers.<br>Duty of United States attorney to enforce law. |
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**SUBCHAPTER VII—STANDARD BASKETS AND CONTAINERS**

- 251 to 256. Repealed.

**SUBCHAPTER VIII—STANDARD HAMPERS, ROUND STAVE BASKETS, AND SPLINT BASKETS FOR FRUITS AND VEGETABLES**

- 257 to 257i. Repealed.

Sec.

## SUBCHAPTER IX—STANDARD TIME

- 260. Congressional declaration of policy; adoption and observance of uniform standard of time; authority of Secretary of Transportation.
- 260a. Advancement of time or changeover dates.
- 261. Zones for standard time; interstate or foreign commerce.
- 262. Duty to observe standard time of zones.
- 263. Designation of zone standard times.
- 264. Part of Idaho in third zone.
- 265. Transfer of certain territory to standard central-time zone.
- 266. Applicability of administrative procedure provisions.
- 267. "State" defined.

## SUBCHAPTER I—WEIGHTS, MEASURES, AND STANDARDS GENERALLY

**§ 201. Sets of standard weights and measures for agricultural colleges**

The Secretary of Commerce is directed to cause a complete set of all the weights and measures adopted as standards to be delivered to the governor of each State in the Union for the use of agricultural colleges in the States, respectively, which have received a grant of lands from the United States, and also one set of the same for the use of the Smithsonian Institution: *Provided*, That the cost of each set shall not exceed \$200.

(Mar. 3, 1881, No. 26, 21 Stat. 521; Feb. 14, 1903, ch. 552, §§ 4, 10, 32 Stat. 826, 829; Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, § 1, 37 Stat. 736.)

## CHANGE OF NAME

Act Mar. 4, 1913, created Department of Labor, and renamed Department of Commerce and Labor as Department of Commerce.

## TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Act Feb. 14, 1903, transferred National Bureau of Standards from Treasury Department to Department of Commerce and Labor.

## APPROPRIATION

A sum sufficient to carry out the provisions of this section was appropriated out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated by act Mar. 3, 1881.

## DISTRIBUTION TO STATES

The Secretary of the Treasury was directed to cause a complete set of all the weights and measures adopted as standards to be delivered to the governor of each state for the use of the states by Res. June 14, 1836, No. 7, 5 Stat. 133, which provision was not incorporated into the Revised Statutes.

**§ 202. Repairs to standards**

Such necessary repairs and adjustments shall be made to the standards furnished to the several States and Territories as may be requested by the governors thereof, and also to standard weights and measures that have been or may be supplied to United States customhouses and other offices of the United States under Act of Congress, when requested by the Secretary of Commerce.

(July 11, 1890, ch. 667, § 1, 26 Stat. 242; Feb. 14, 1903, ch. 552, §§ 4, 10, 32 Stat. 826, 829; Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, § 1, 37 Stat. 736.)

## CHANGE OF NAME

Act Mar. 4, 1913, created Department of Labor and renamed Department of Commerce and Labor as Department of Commerce.

## TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Act Feb. 14, 1903, transferred National Bureau of Standards from Treasury Department to Department of Commerce and Labor.

**§ 203. Replacing lost standard weights and measures; cost**

The Secretary of Commerce is authorized and directed to furnish precise copies of standard weights and measures, bearing the seal of the National Institute of Standards and Technology and accompanied by a suitable certificate, to any State, Territory, or institution heretofore furnished with the same, upon application in writing by the governor in the case of a State or Territory, or by the official head in the case of an institution, setting forth that the copies of standards applied for are to replace similar ones heretofore furnished, in accordance with law, which have been lost or destroyed: *Provided*, That the applicant shall, before the said standards are delivered, first deposit with the Secretary of Commerce the amount of money necessary to defray all expenses incurred by the National Institute of Standards and Technology in furnishing the same, which amount shall be covered into the Treasury of the United States to the credit of miscellaneous receipts as soon as the weights or measures are delivered for transportation into the hands of such persons as are designated by the officers ordering the same.

(Aug. 18, 1894, ch. 301, § 1, 28 Stat. 383; Mar. 3, 1901, ch. 872, § 1, 31 Stat. 1449; Feb. 14, 1903, ch. 552, § 10, 32 Stat. 829; Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, § 1, 37 Stat. 736; Pub. L. 100-418, title V, § 5115(c), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1433.)

## AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-418 substituted "National Institute of Standards and Technology" for "Bureau of Standards" in two places.

## CHANGE OF NAME

Act Mar. 4, 1913, created Department of Labor and renamed Department of Commerce and Labor as Department of Commerce.

Act Mar. 3, 1901, provided that Office of Standard Weights and Measures should thereafter be known as National Bureau of Standards.

## TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Act Feb. 14, 1903, transferred National Bureau of Standards from Treasury Department to Department of Commerce and Labor.

**§ 204. Metric system authorized**

It shall be lawful throughout the United States of America to employ the weights and measures of the metric system; and no contract or dealing, or pleading in any court, shall be deemed invalid or liable to objection because the weights or measures expressed or referred to therein are weights or measures of the metric system.

(R.S. § 3569.)

## CODIFICATION

R.S. § 3569 derived from act July 28, 1866, ch. 301, § 1, 14 Stat. 339.